

The Royal National Urban Park in Stockholm, Sweden

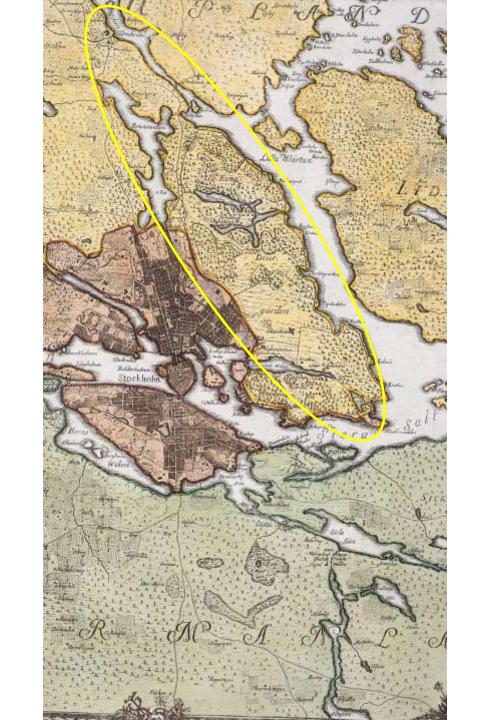
Lessons from An Experiment in Sustainable Development

Peter Schantz

professor in human movement science

Lecture at The Hybrid Park Seminar in Pori, June 14 2013

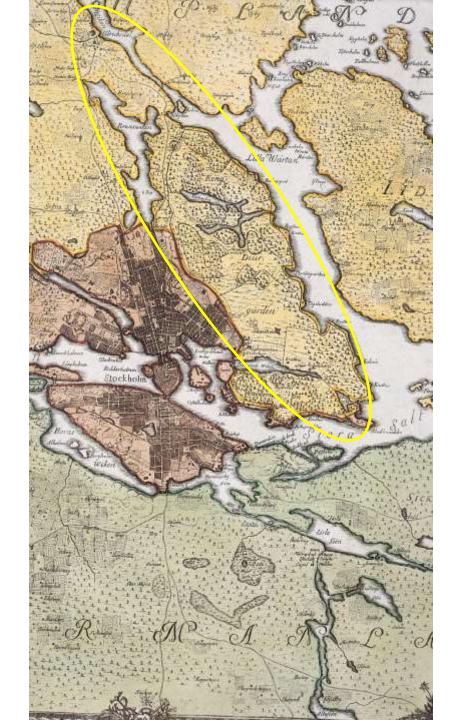




Population

18th century:

70.000



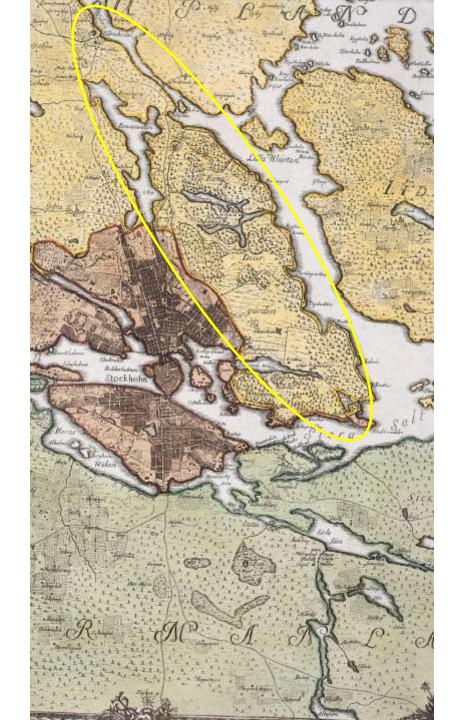
Population

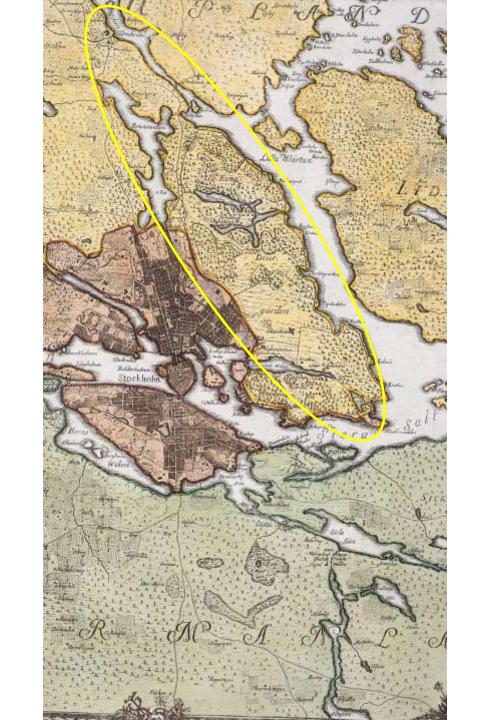
18th century:

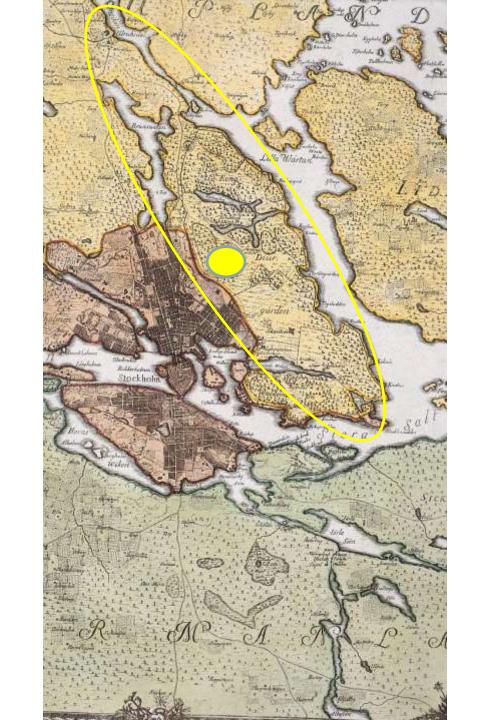
70.000

21th century:

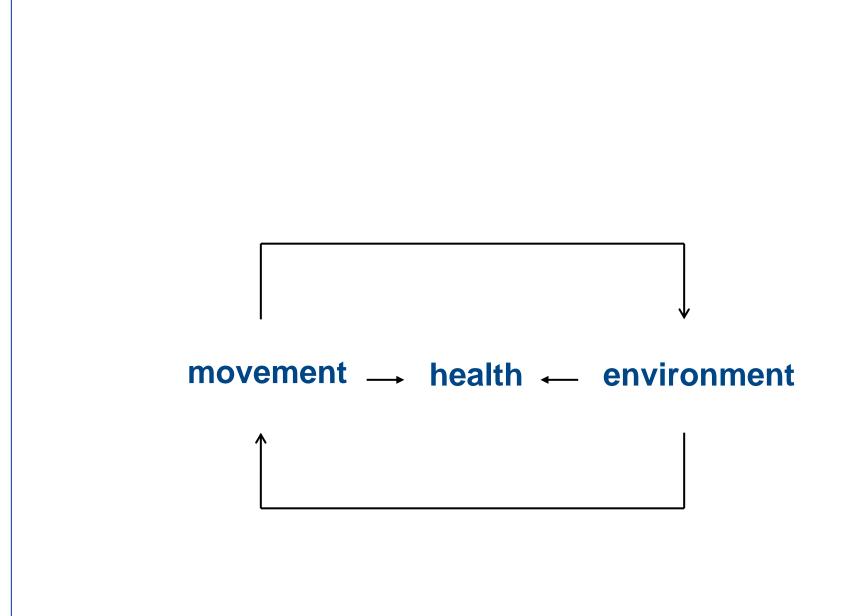
2.000.000

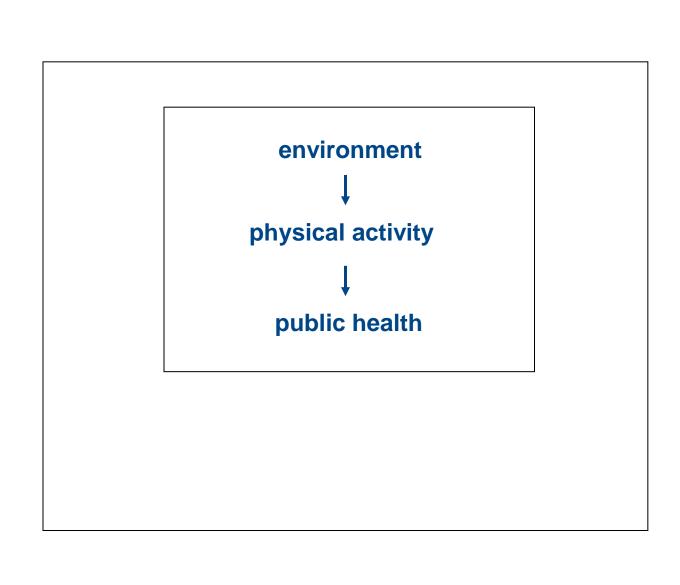










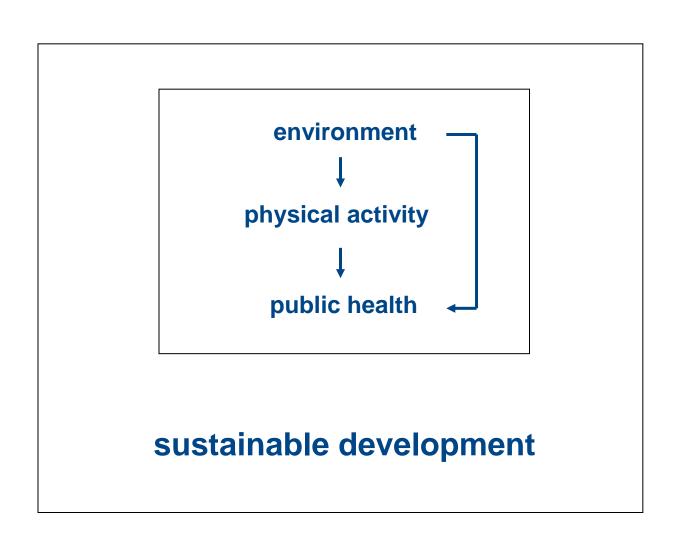


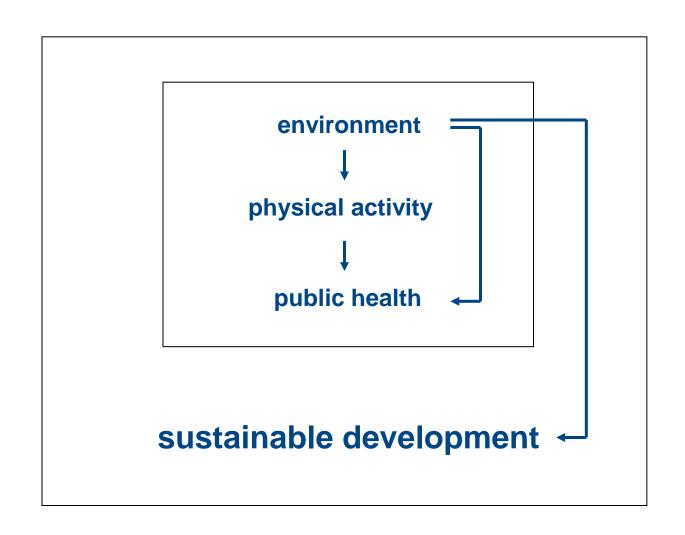
environment

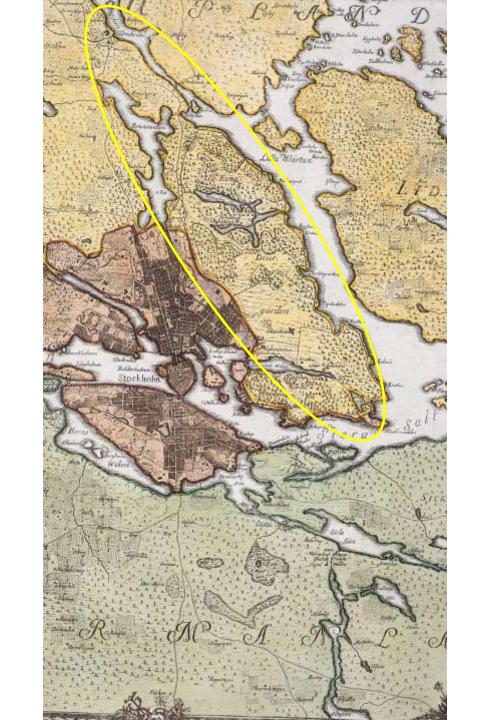
physical activity

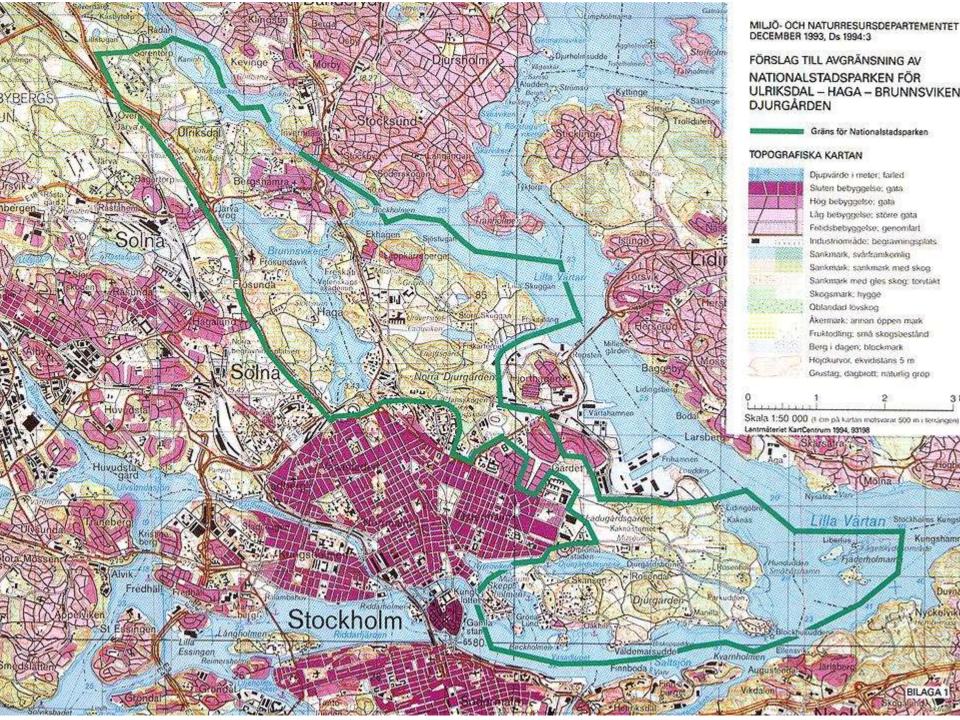
public health

sustainable development

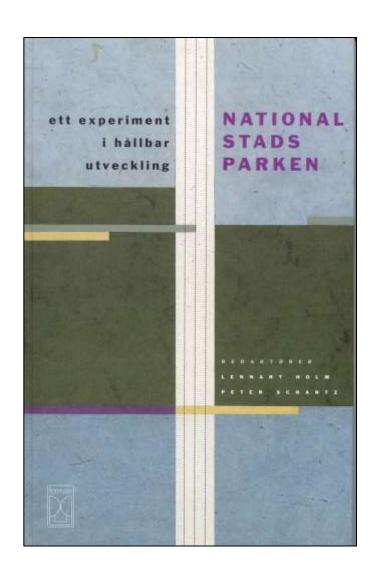






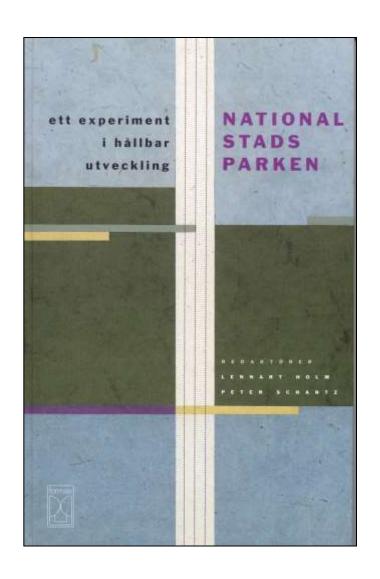






The National Urban Park – An Experiment in Sustainable Development

Studies of values, law application and developmental projects



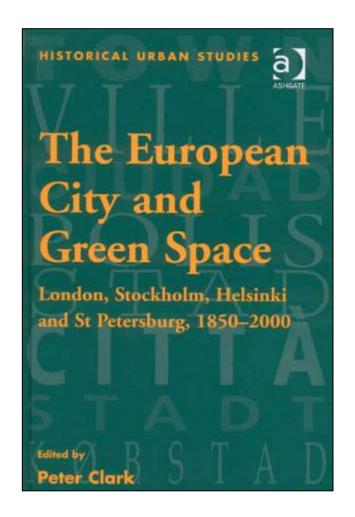
The National Urban Park – An Experiment in Sustainable Development

Studies of values, law application and developmental projects

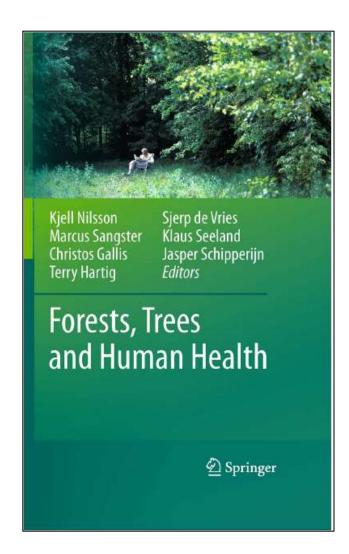
Eds. L. Holm & P. Schantz

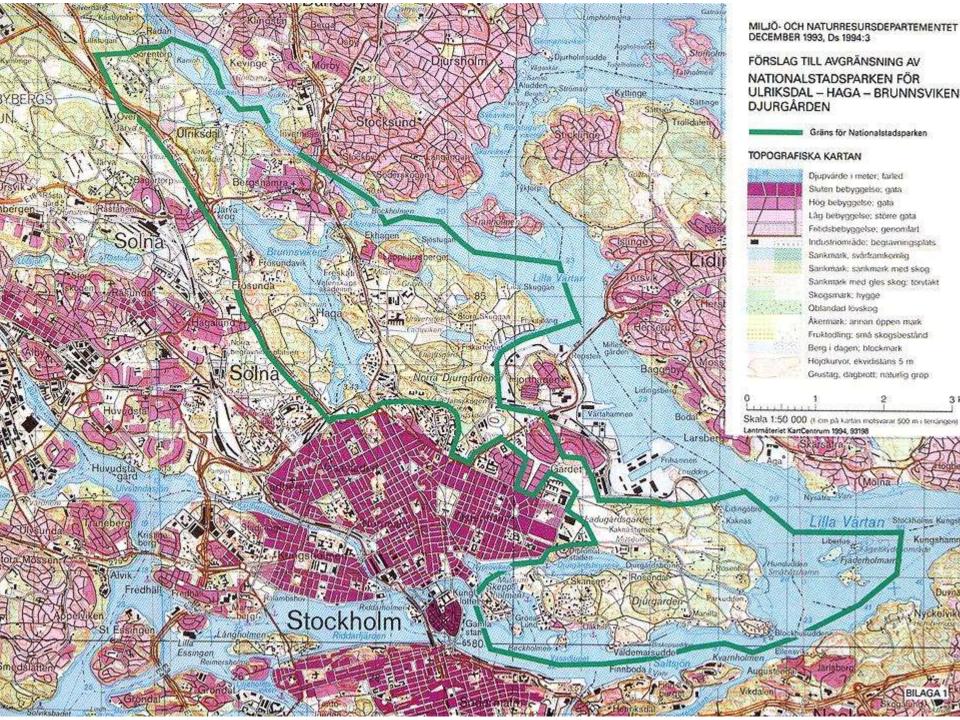
The Swedish Research Council for Environment, Agricultural Sciences and Spatial Planning Stockholm Sweden 2002

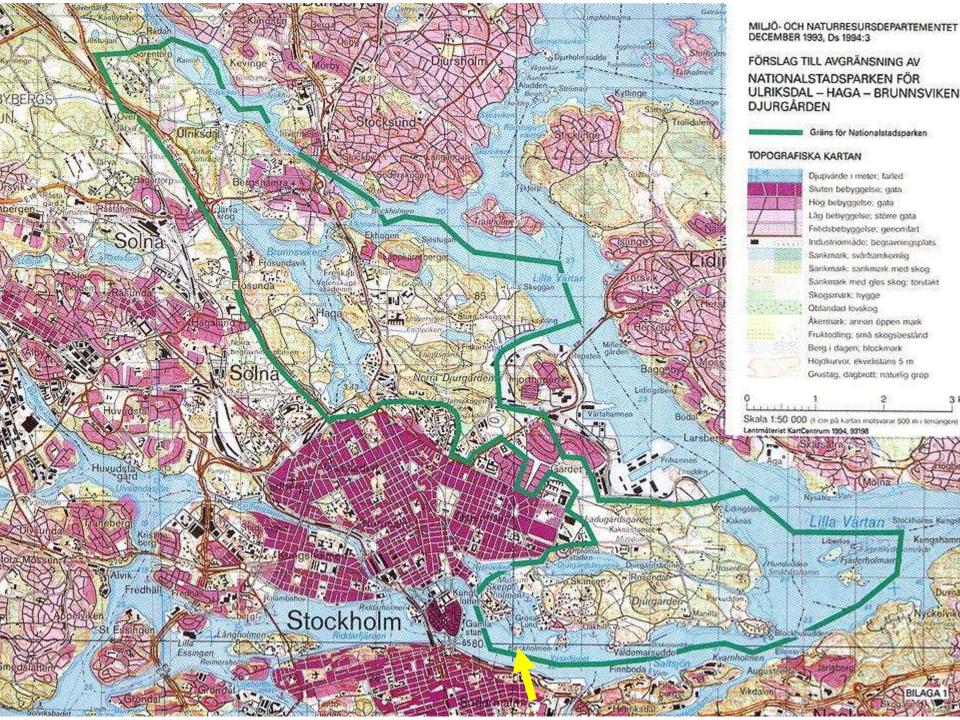




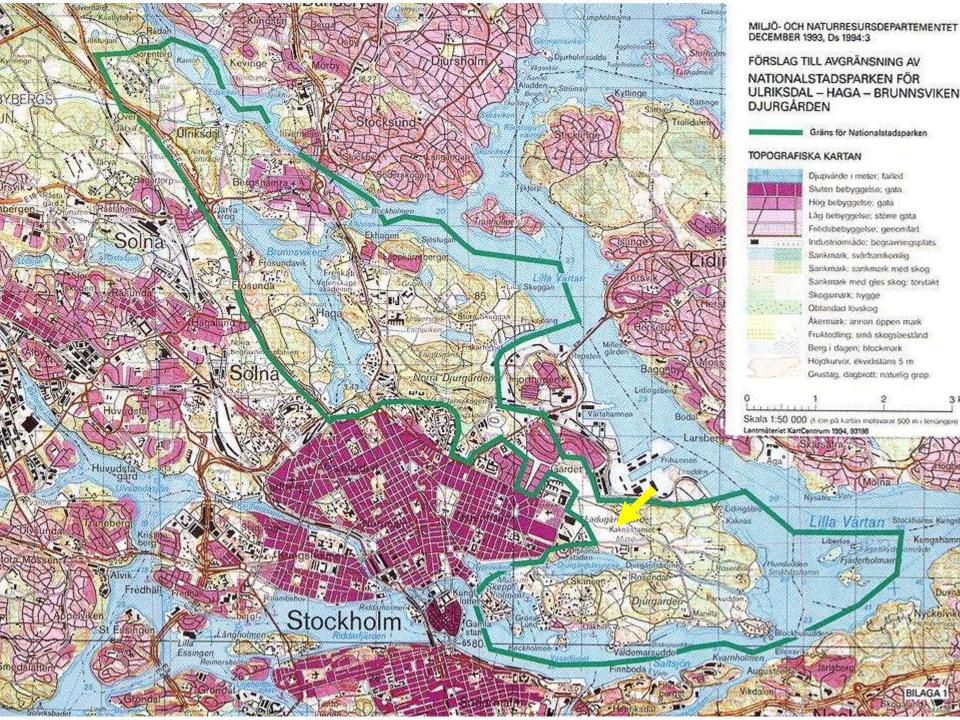


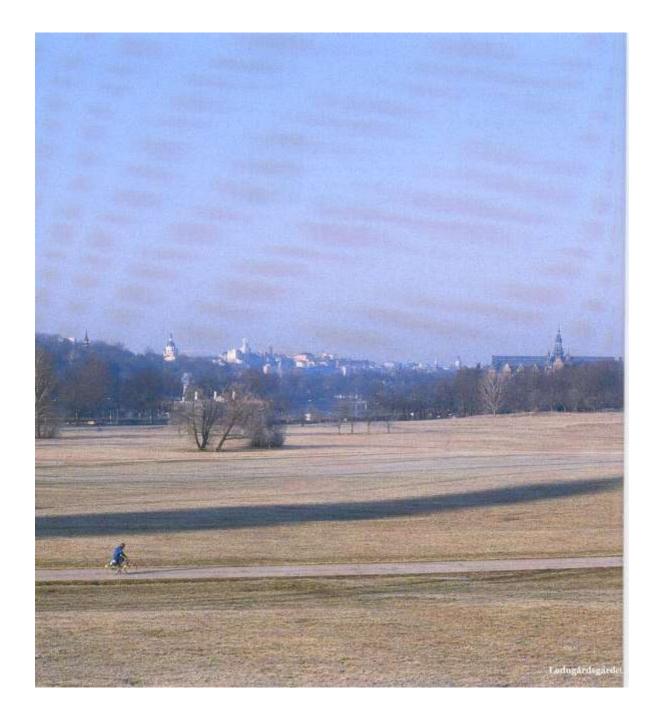


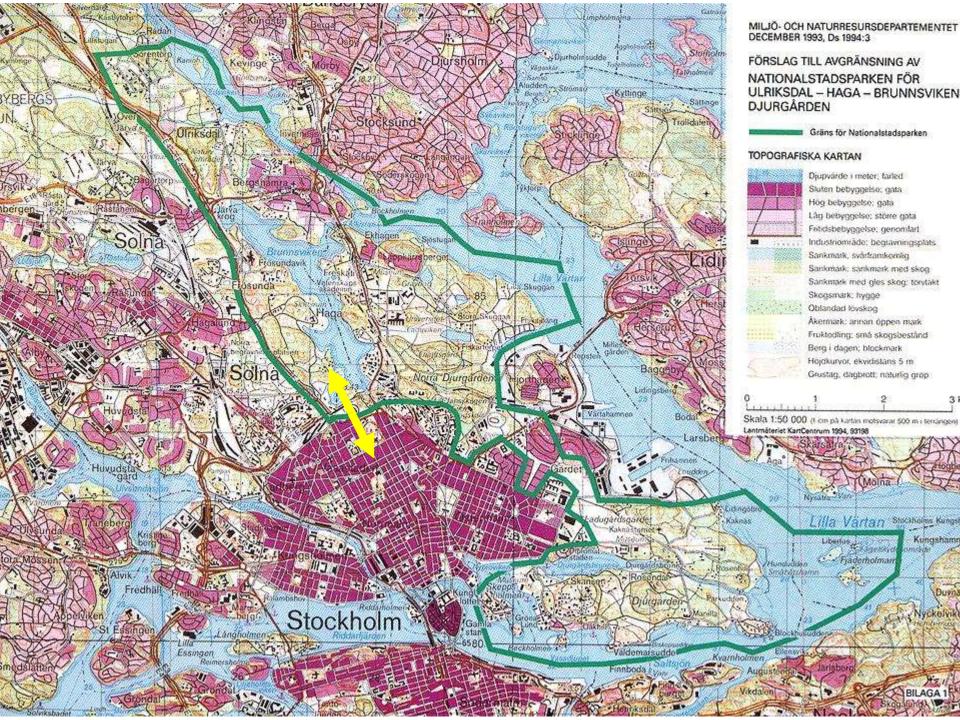






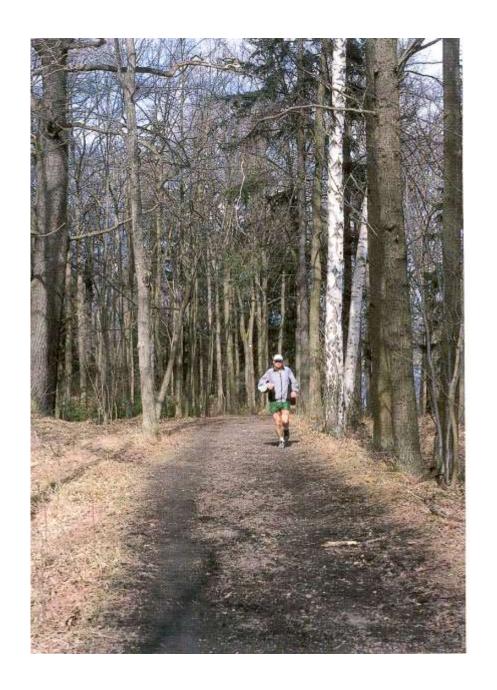


















Outline:

1. Lessons from the formation process

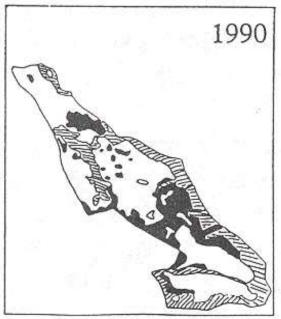
2. What is valued?

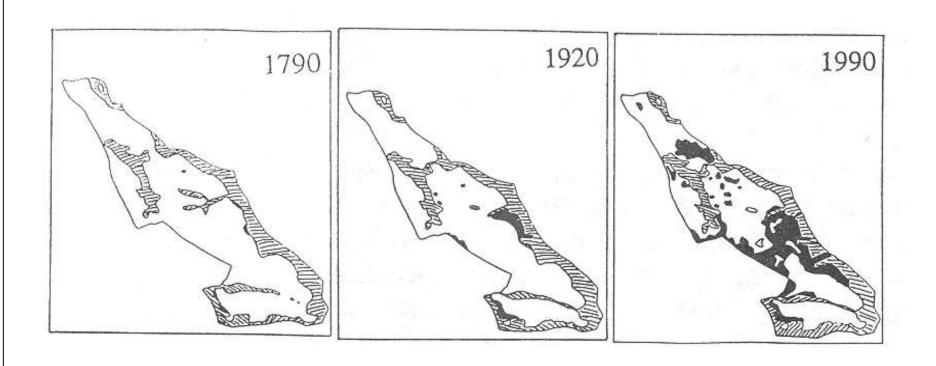
3. Implementation and the future





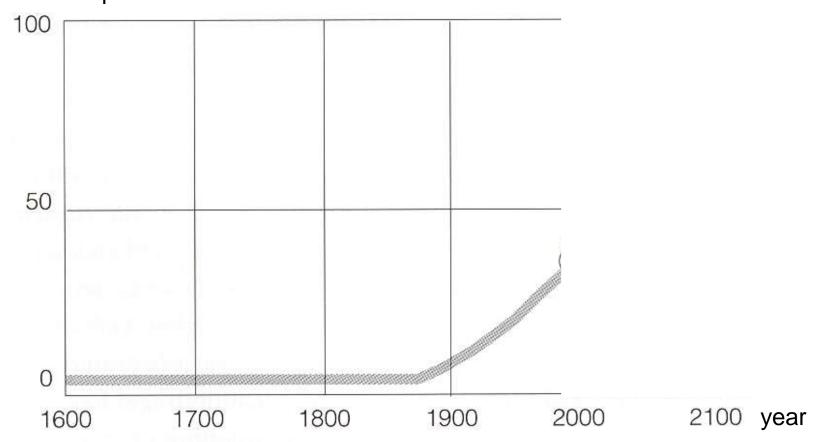




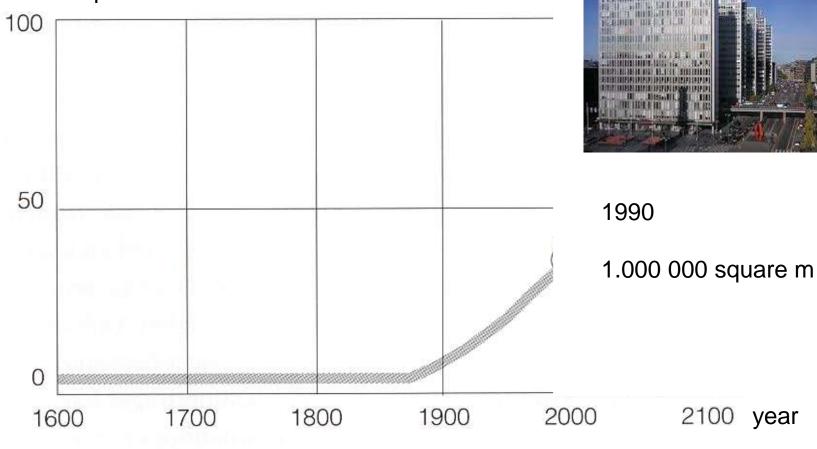


Figures from the bill for the NUP act

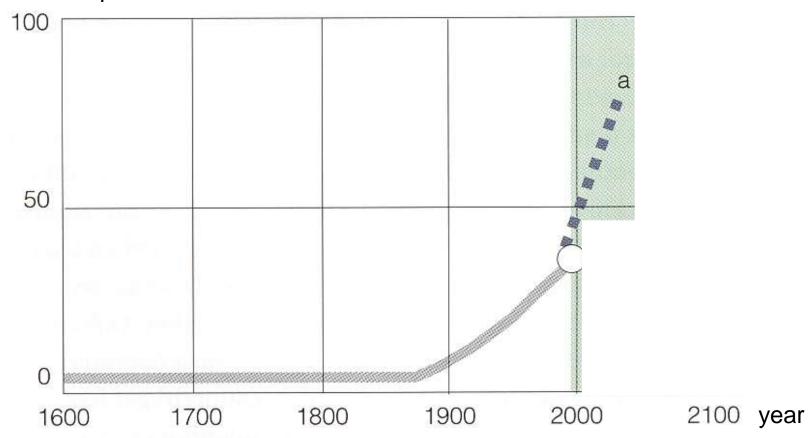
Per cent of green area/landscape scenery being exploited in the direction of urban landscape



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The Swedish Government, Ministry of Environment, demanded a report from the involved municipalities on:

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- 1. The values in the area in relation to:
- Nature
- Culture
- Outdoor life

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- 2. The exploitation plans

1. Describe the values in the area in relation to: **Nature**

1. Describe the values in the area in relation to:

Nature

Fragments put together into a holistic wholeness

Biological diversity

Surrounding geographical context

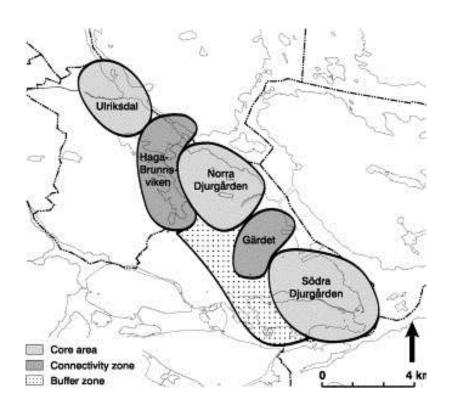
Cooperation between municipalities

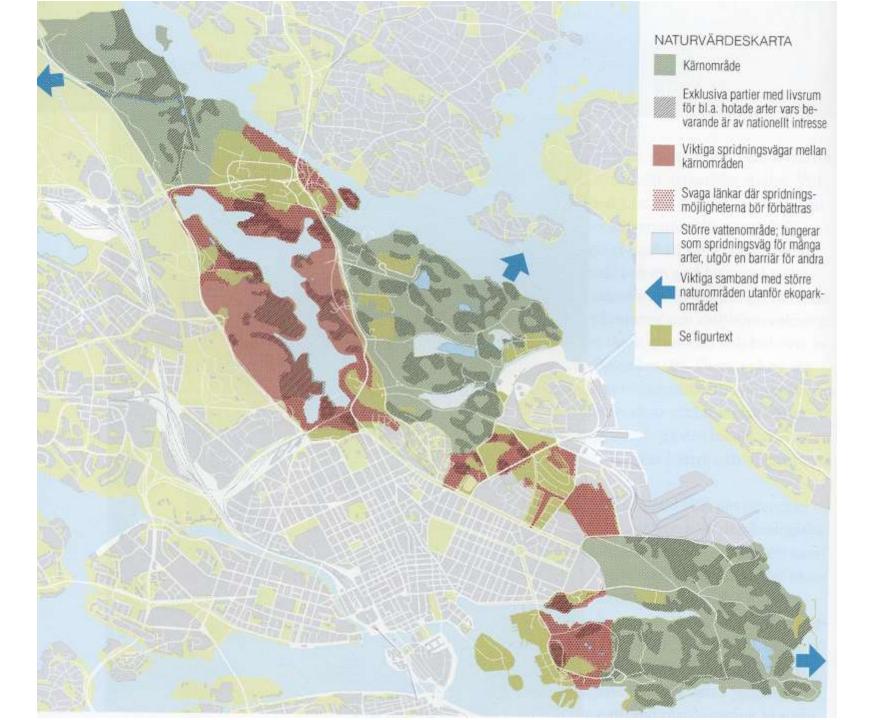


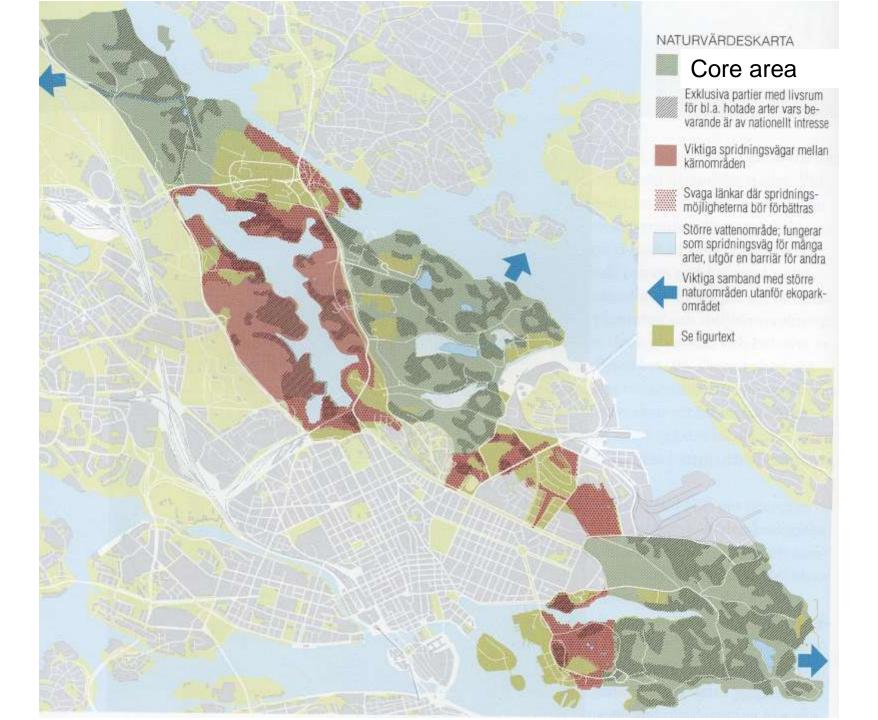


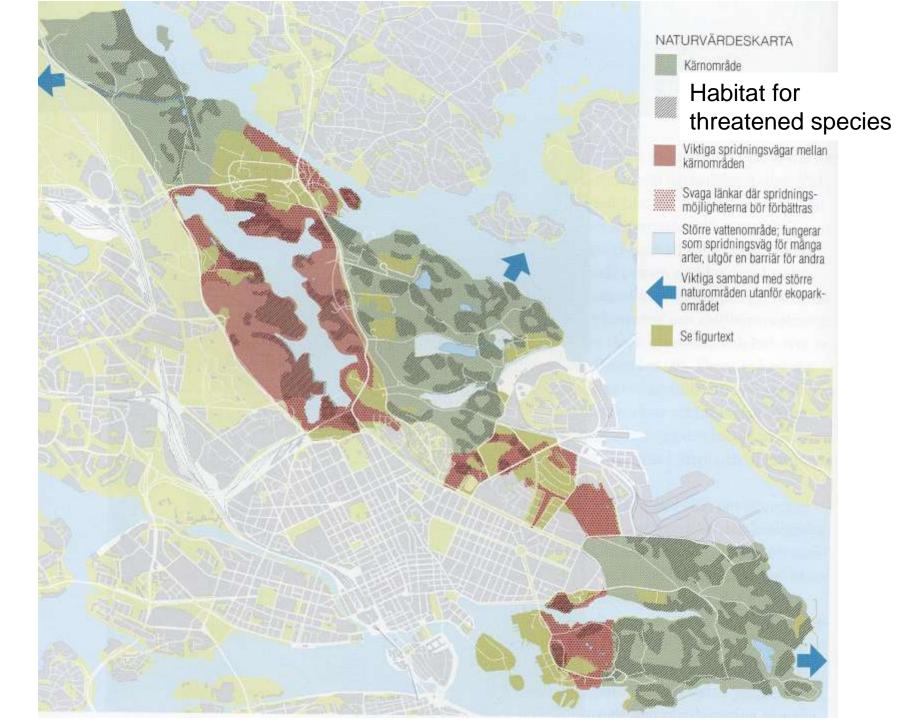


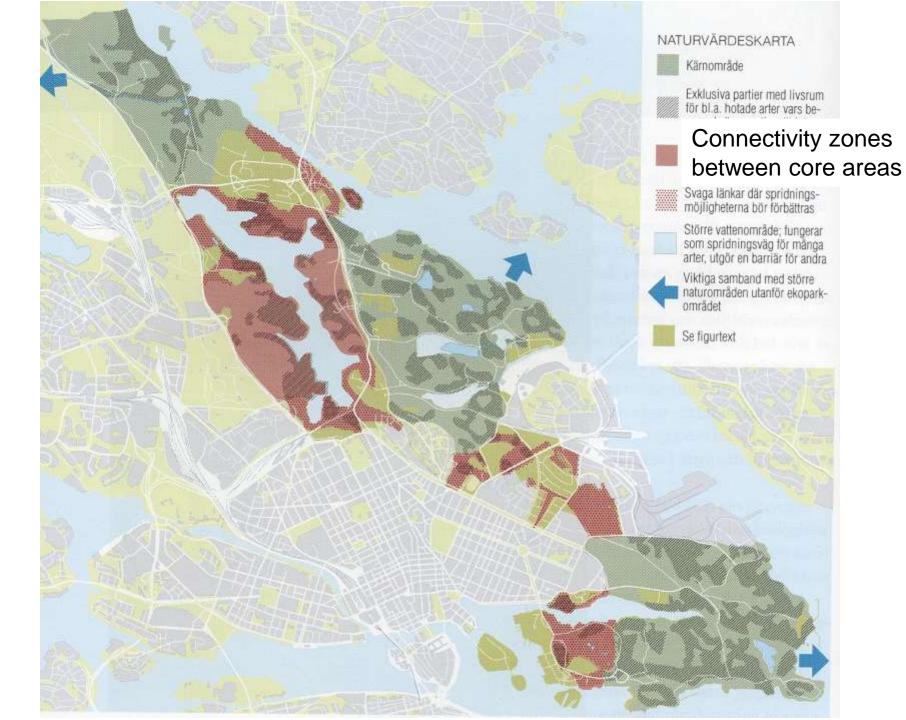


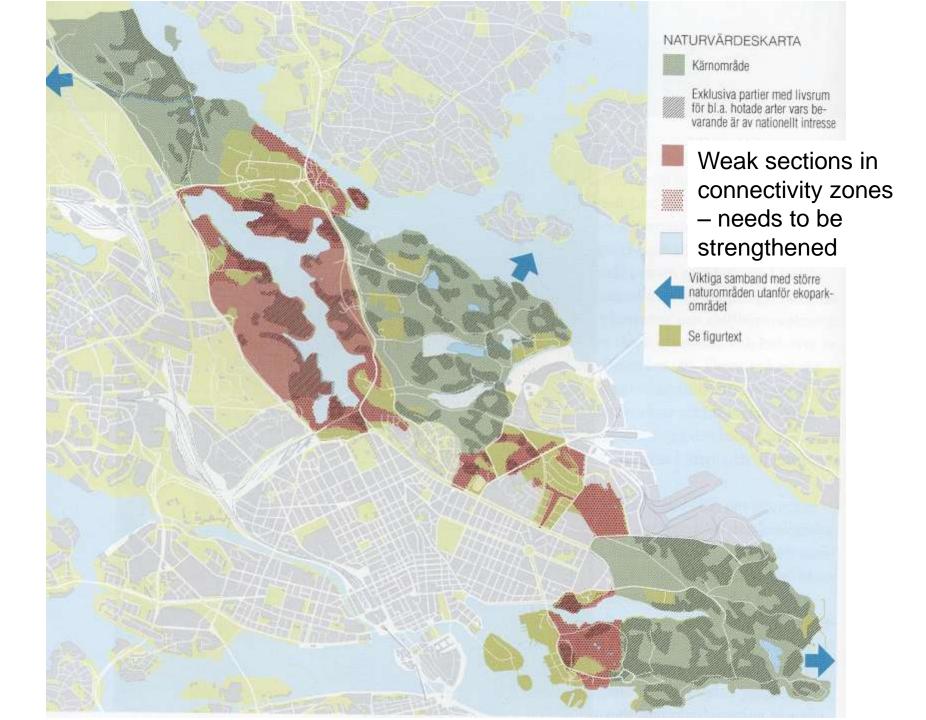


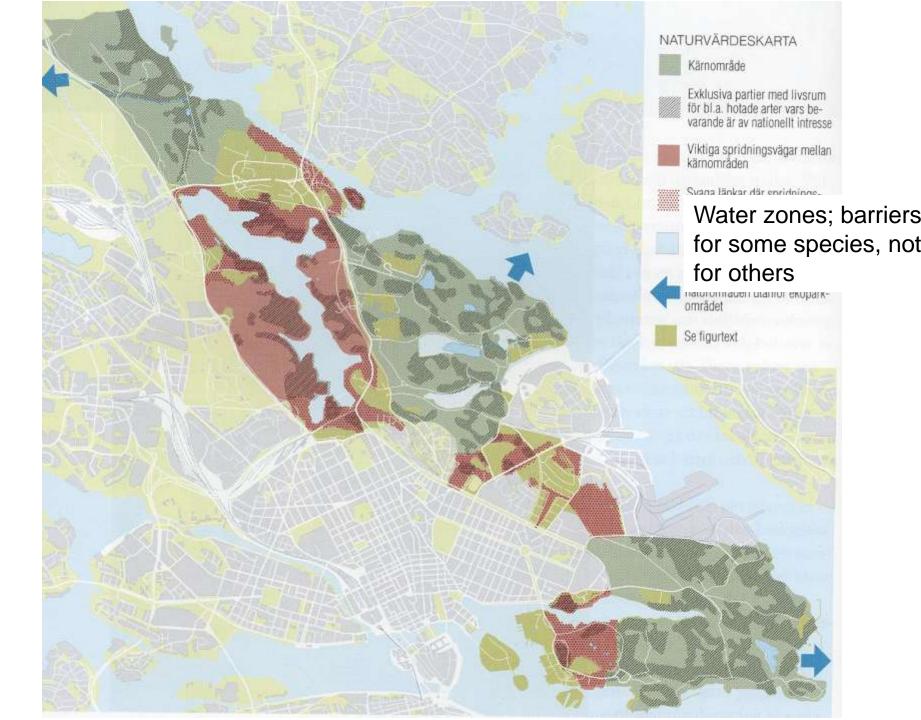


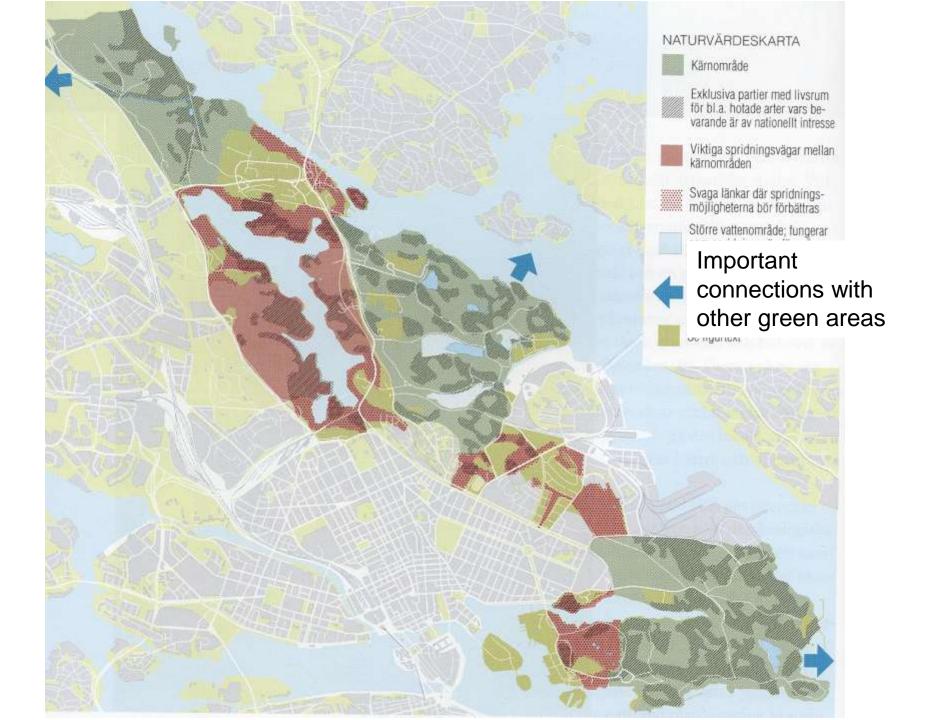


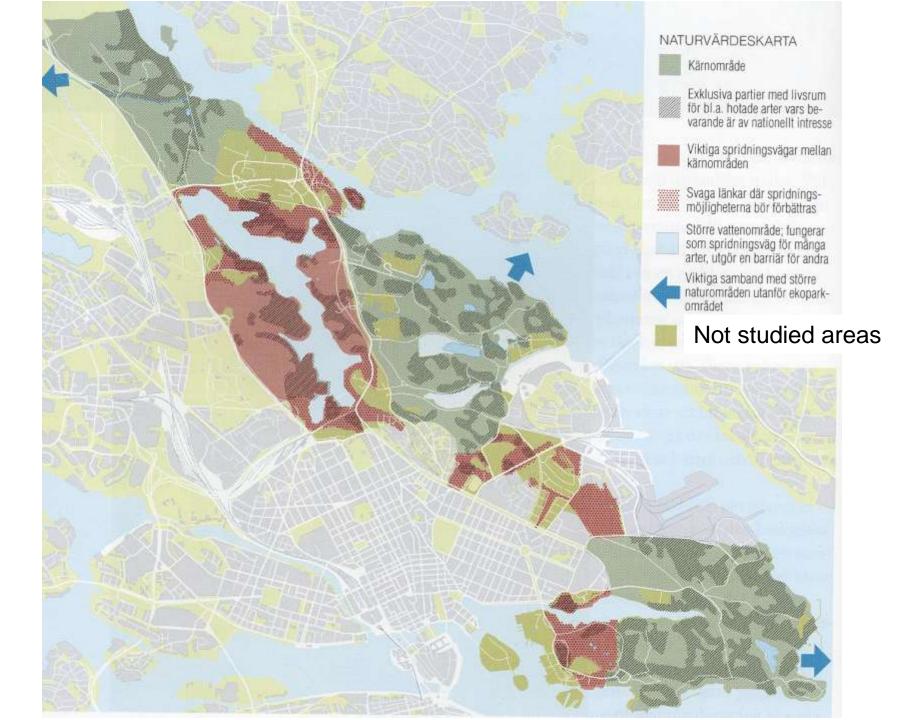


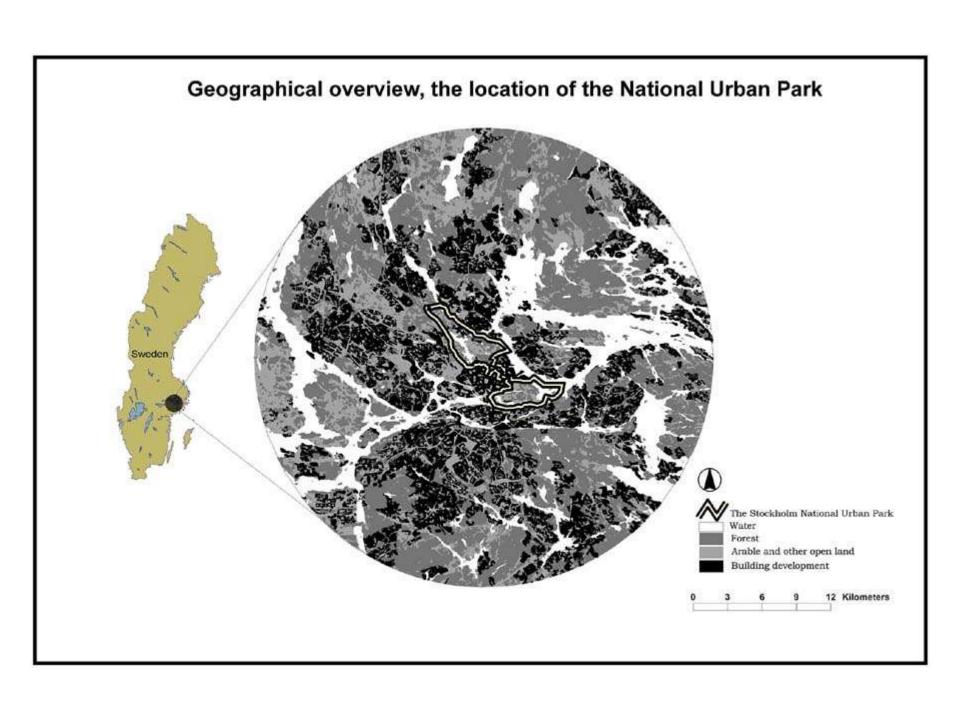




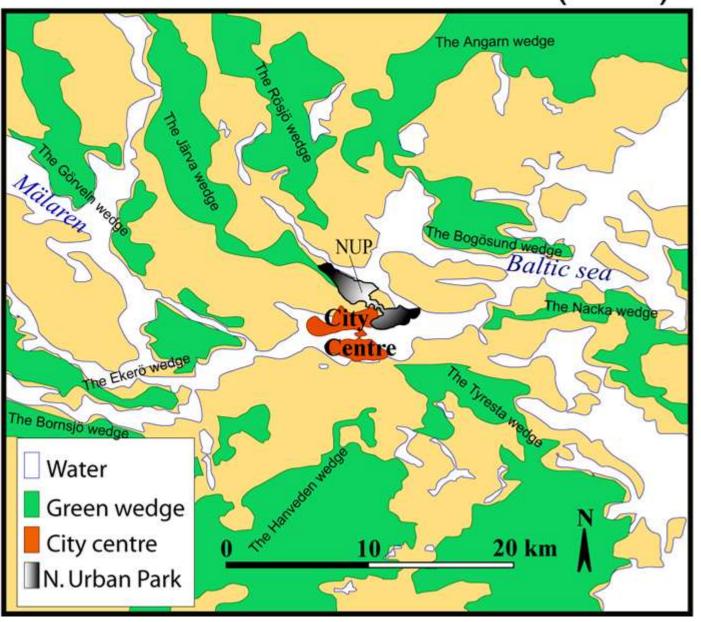


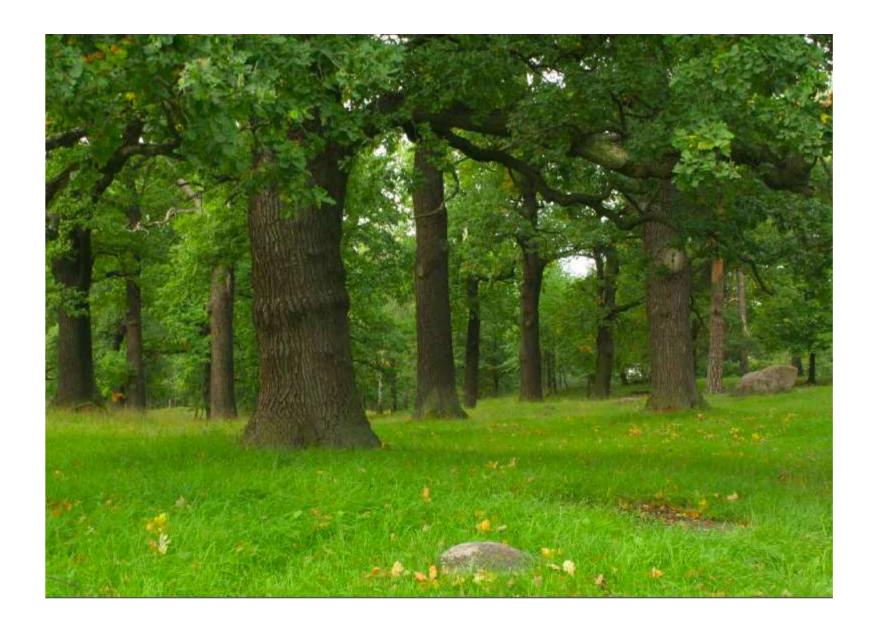






Stockholm overview, green wedges and the National Urban Park (NUP)

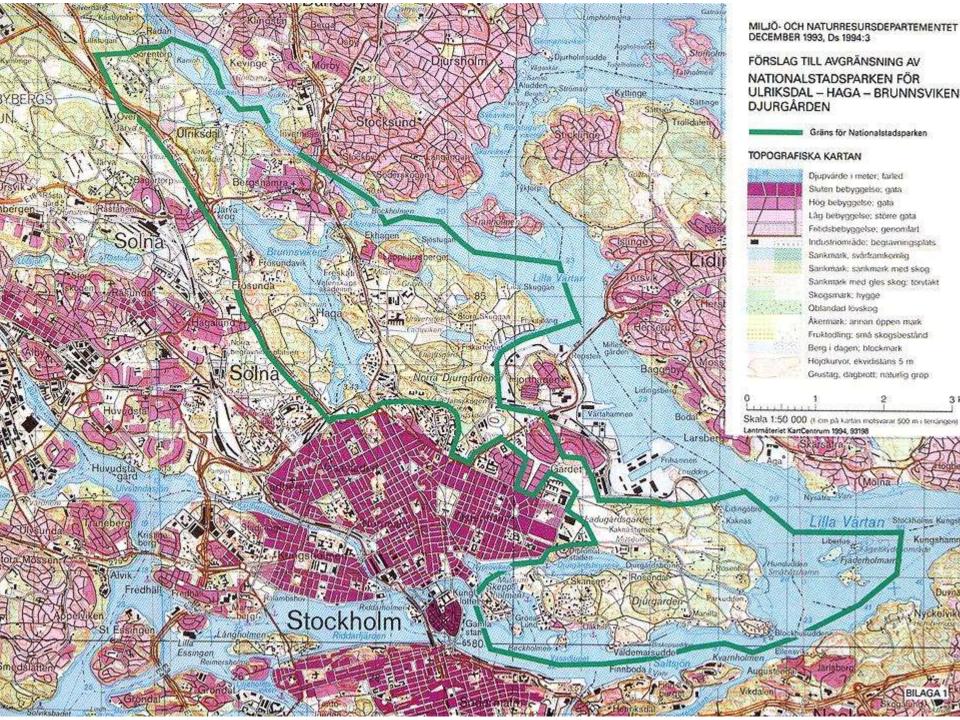














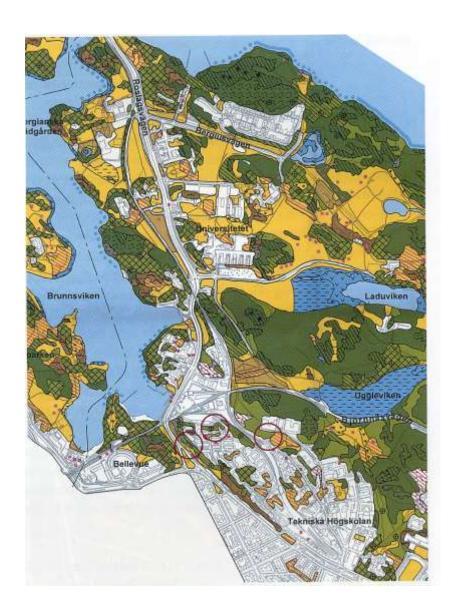
Nationalstads kkens ekologiska intrastruktur

Alter for the state of the stat

STADSBYGGNADS KONTORET

Strategiska avdelningen Oktober 1997

UNDERLAG TILL FORDJUPNING AV OVERSIKTSPLANEN FOR STOCKHOLMS DEL AV NATIONALSTADSPAHKEN ULRIKSDAL HAGA BRUNNSVIKEN DJURGAFOEN



Norra Djurgården öster om Roslagsvägen



Fig. 01. Skötselområden på N. Djurgården (ND)



Figur 4. Highland cattle-hagarnas läge och storlek på Norra Djurgården. Källa: Länsstyrelsen, 2005.

The Swedish Government, Ministry of Environment, demanded a report from the involved municipalities on:

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1. Describe the values in the area in relation to: Culture

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	DESCRIBE	uic	values		นเป	aica	111	Telation	w.

Culture

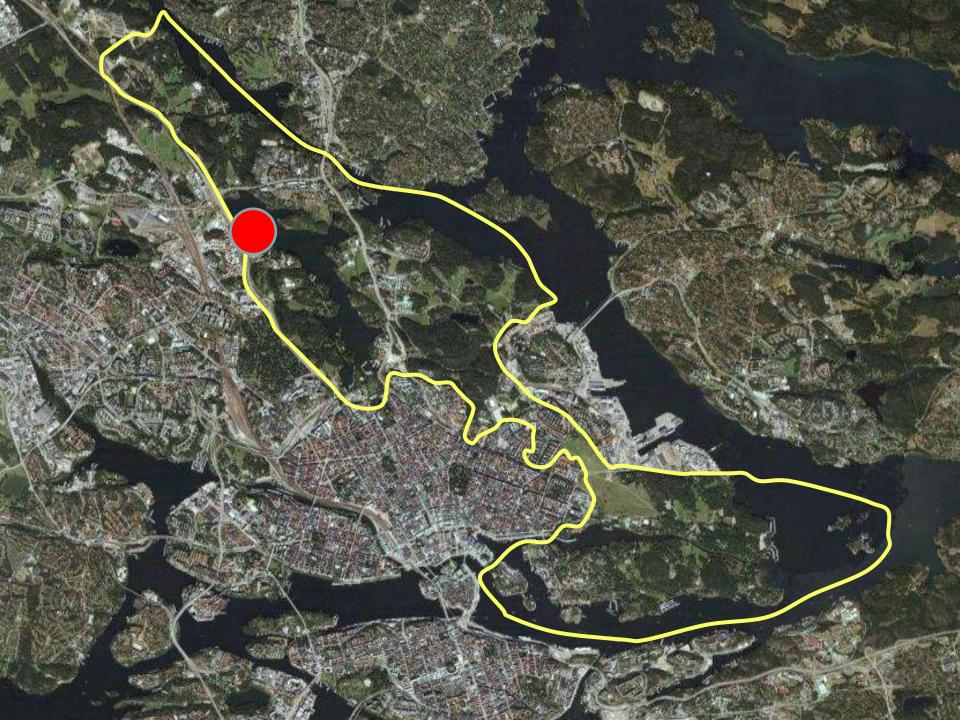
Materially oriented

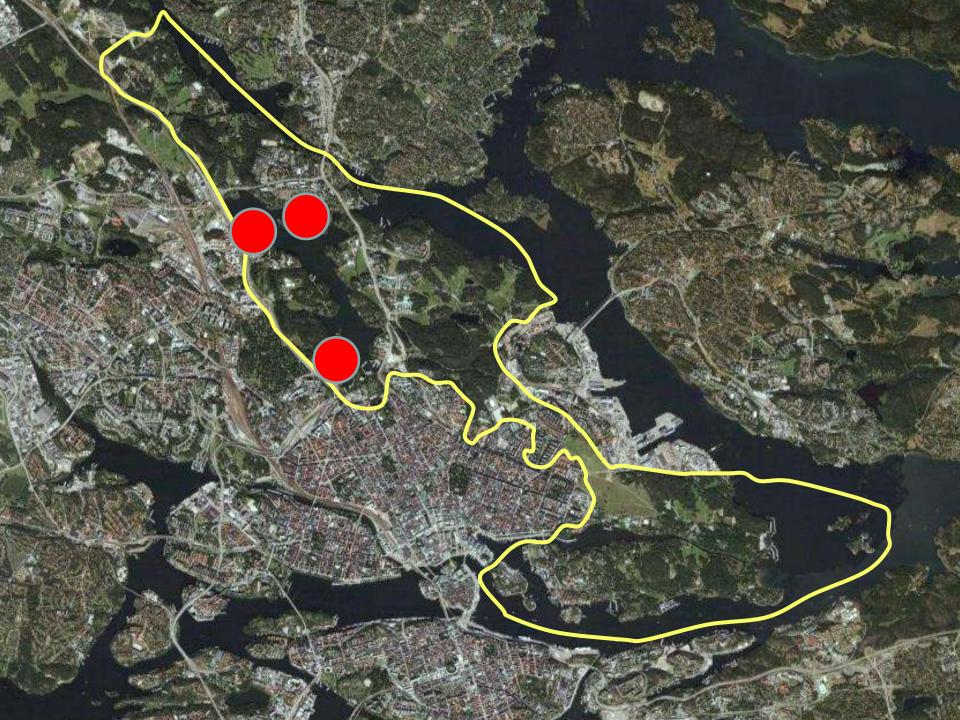
Lack of context

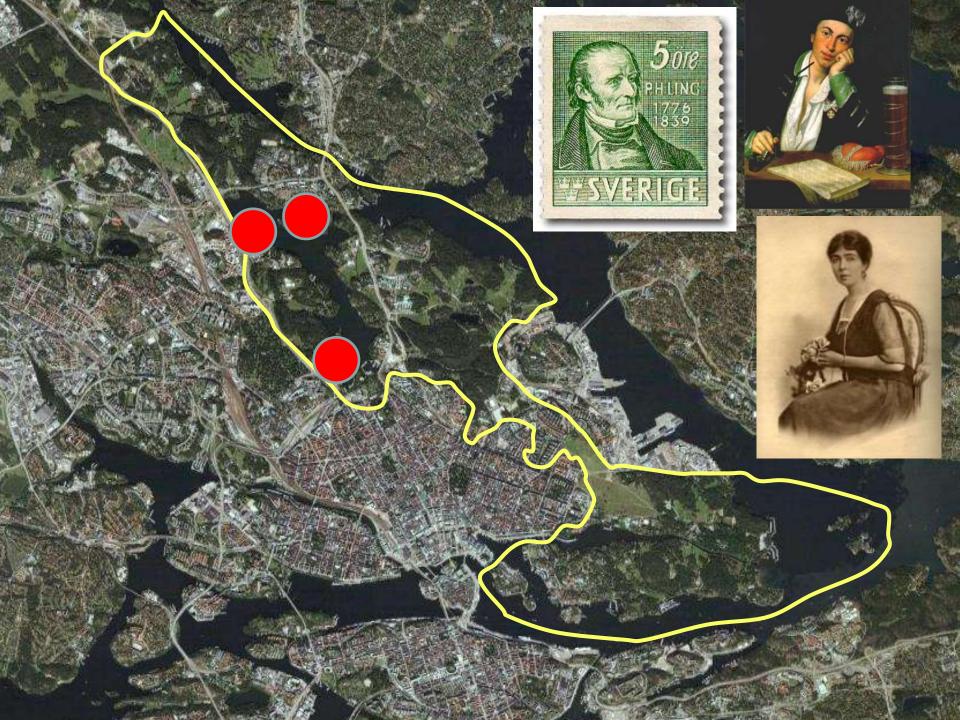
Fragmented

No cooperation between municipalities

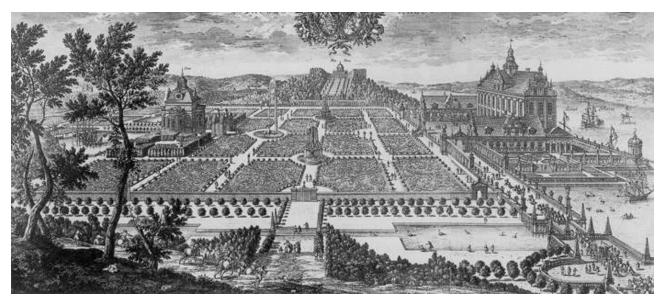








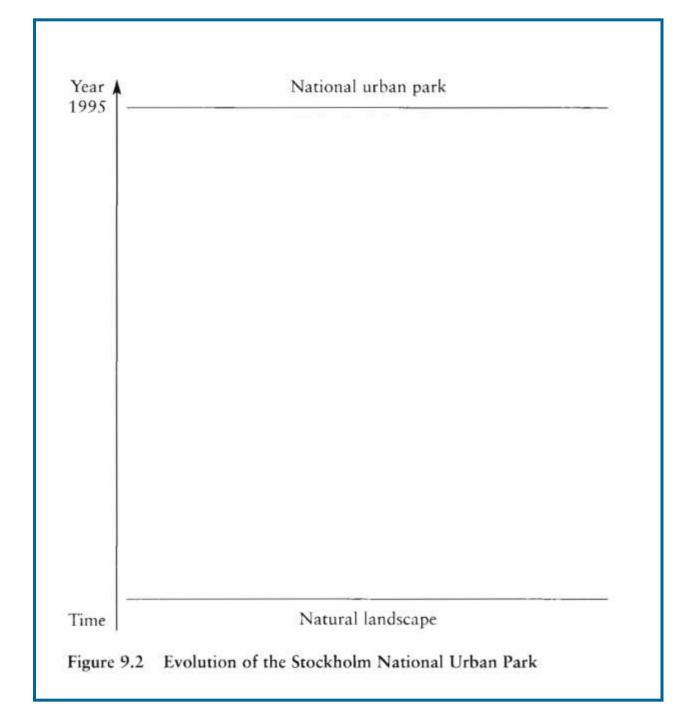






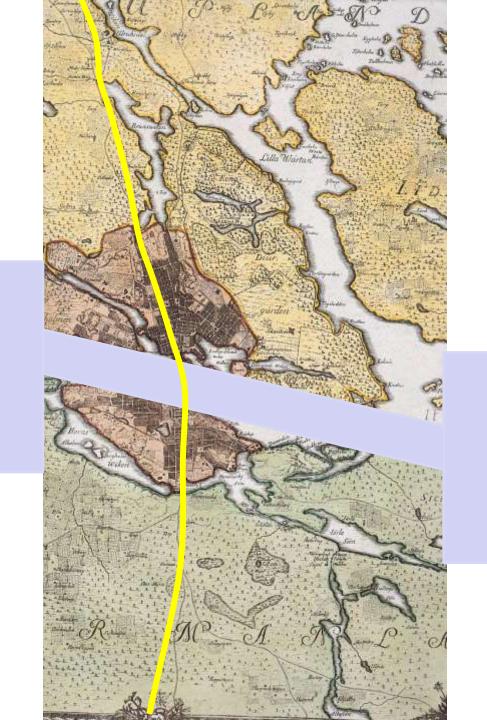




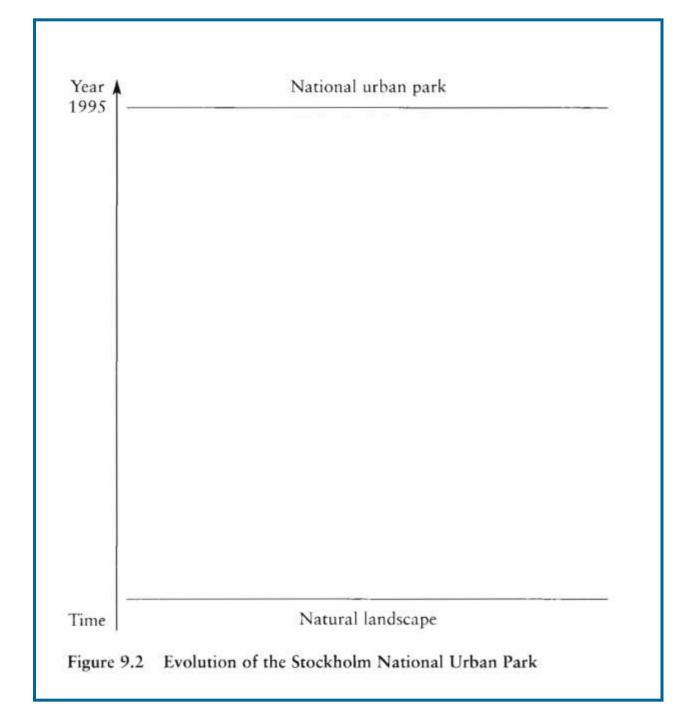


Lake Mälaren

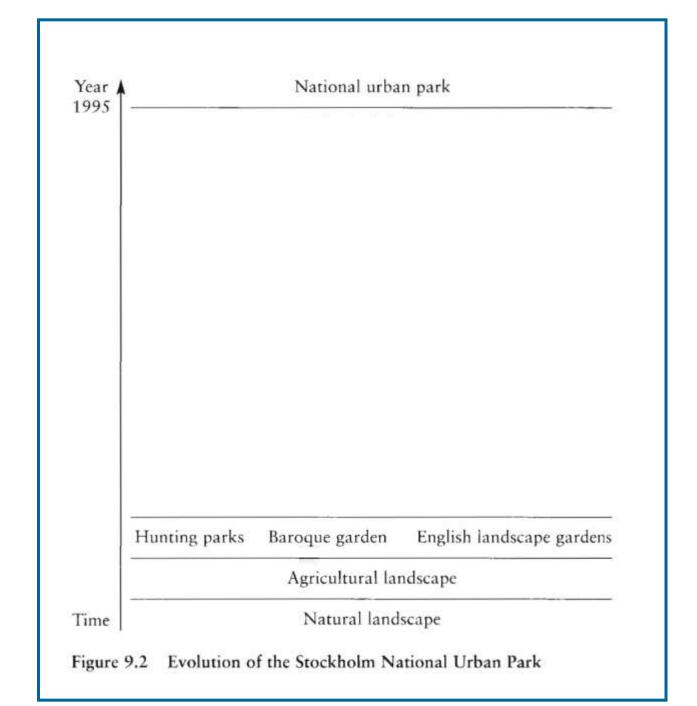
Archipelago and the Baltic Sea

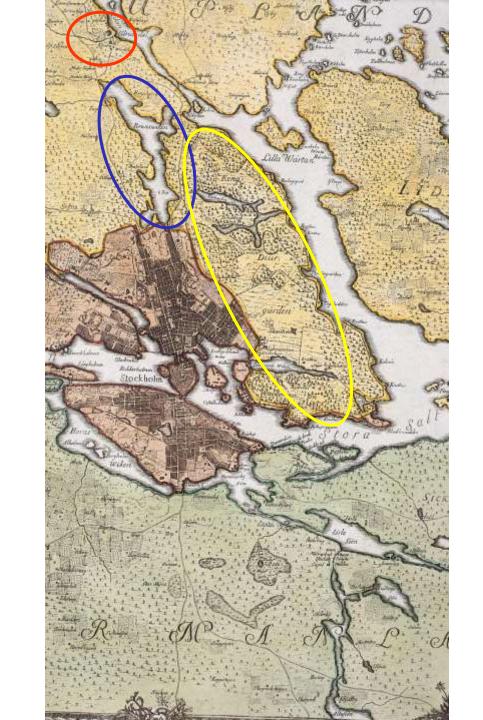






Year A	National urban park	
1995	54 KG CA CA CA CA	
	Agricultural landscape	
Time	Natural landscape	





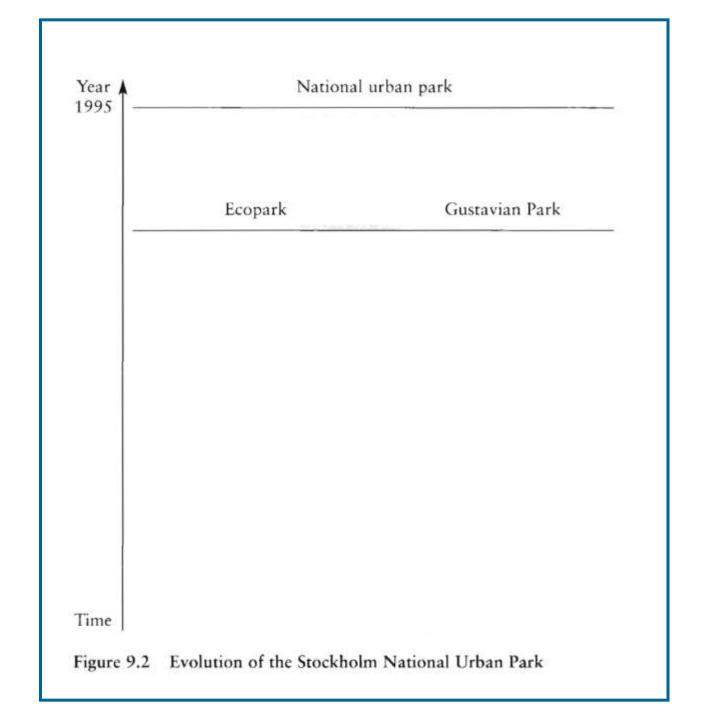
Europa Nostra has pointed out that "each of these park elements represent great values *per se*, and in combination they are a unique document of European park history, representing cultural values of international importance."

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Coupled with this landscape are numerous cultural dimensions, such as literature, art, music, dance, theatre, science, architecture, a botanic garden, museums, recreation, outdoor life, physical exercise and sports.



Figure 9.2 Evolution of the Stockholm National Urban Park



Environment and Planning A 2009, volume 41, pages 1460 – 1479

doi:10.1068/a40349

Weaving protective stories: connective practices to articulate holistic values in the Stockholm National Urban Park

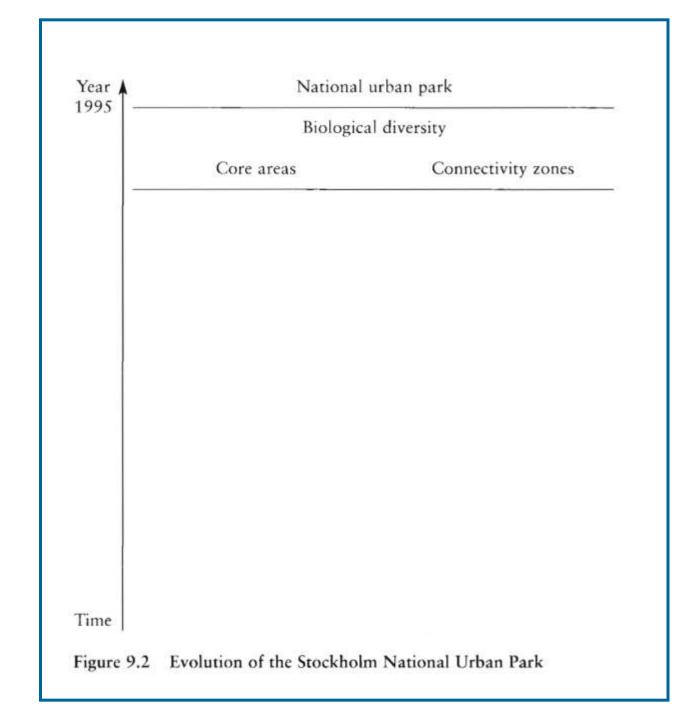
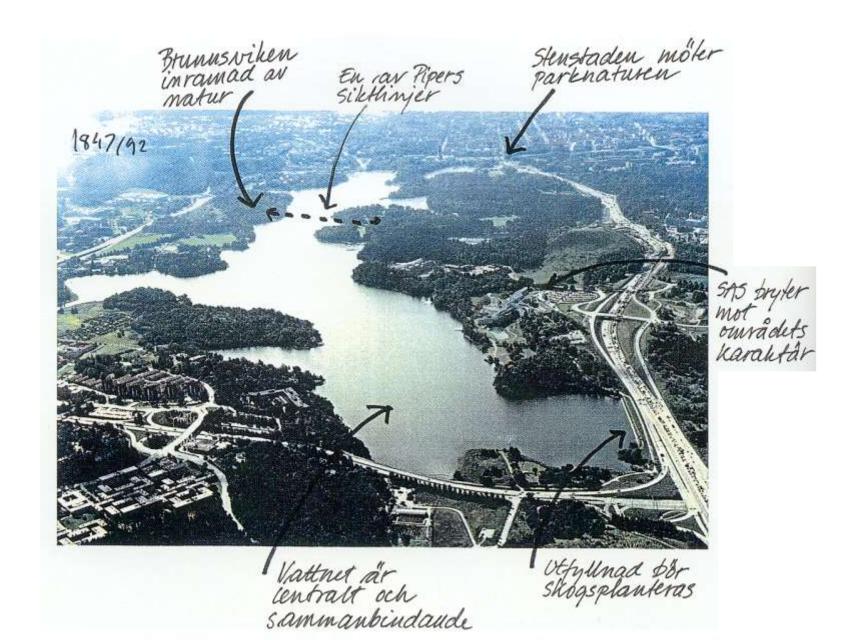




Figure 9.2 Evolution of the Stockholm National Urban Park



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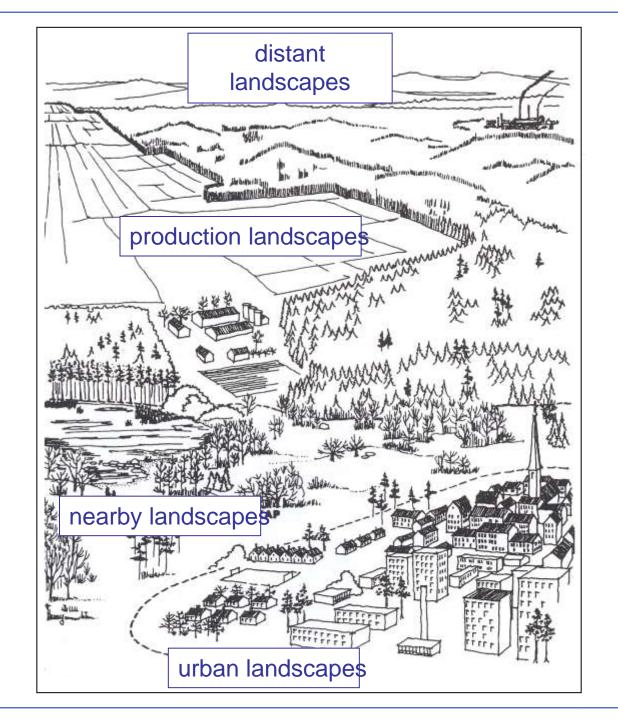
1. Describe the values in the area in relation to: **Outdoor life**

1. Describe the values in the area in relation to:

Outdoor life

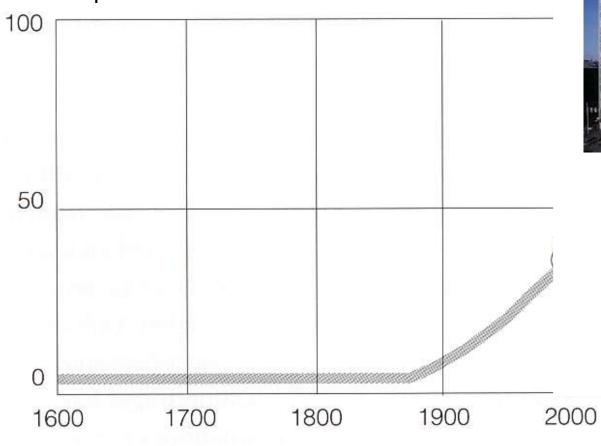
Nothing substantial at all.

In no way was the issue gripped, problematized or discussed



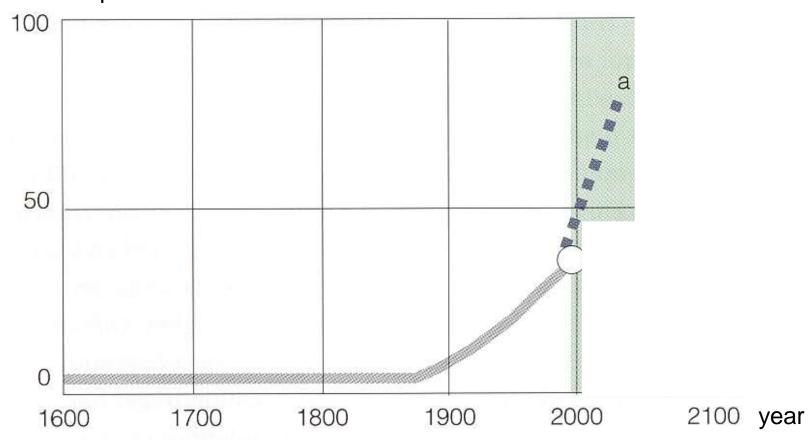
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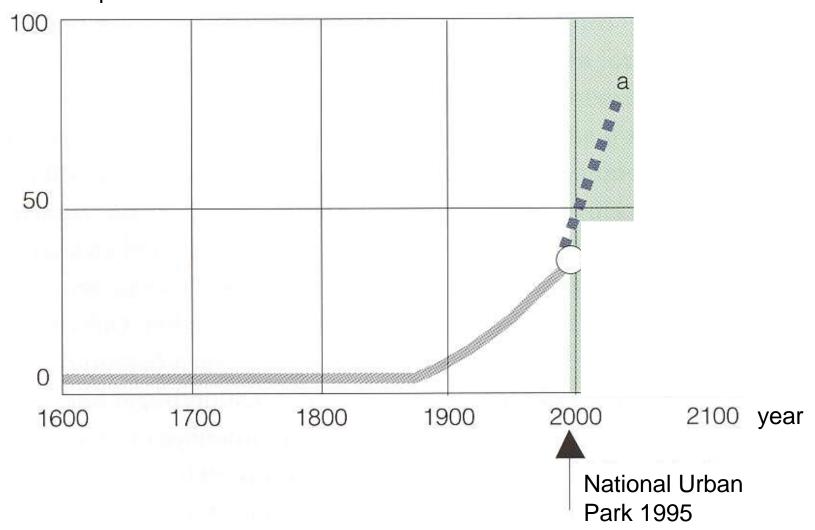
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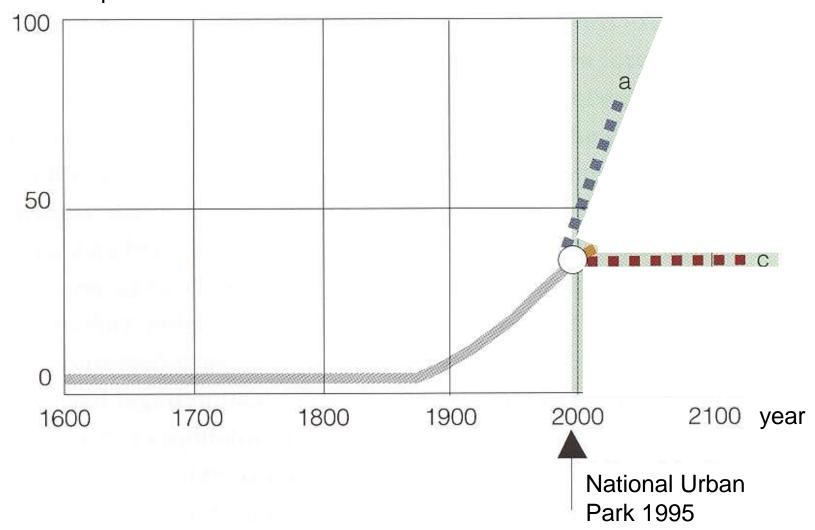


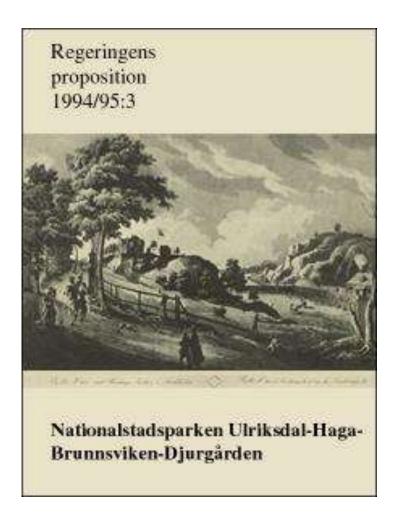


2100 year









The Bill for The National Urban Park Act

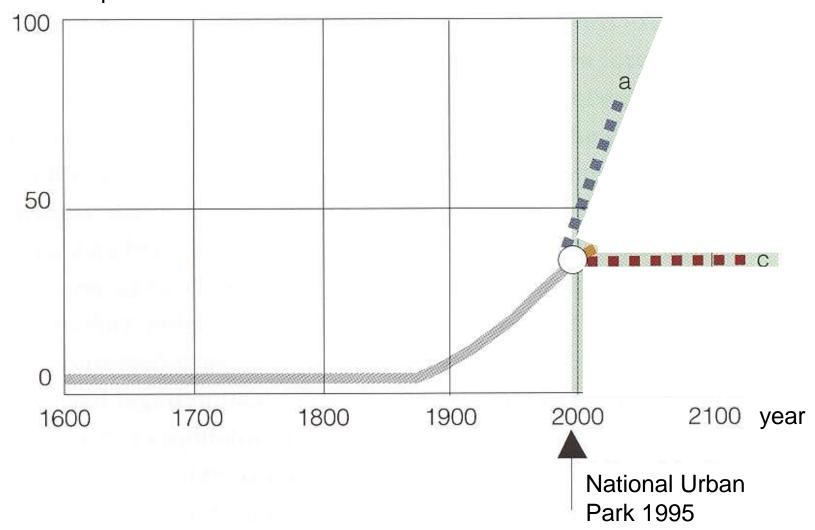
Environmental Code (4 ch, 7 §):

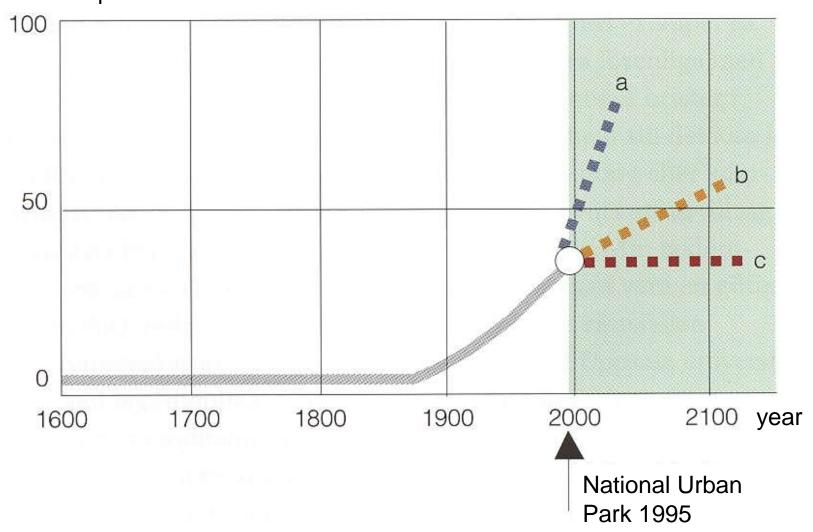
- The area Ulriksdal Haga Brunnsviken Djurgården is a national urban park.
- In a national urban park, new built-up areas and new installations may be created and other measures taken only if this can take place without encroaching on the park landscape or natural environment and without the natural and cultural values of the historical landscape being otherwise damaged.

Environmental Code (4 ch, 7 §):

- The area Ulriksdal Haga Brunnsviken Djurgården is a national urban park.
- In a national urban park, new built-up areas and new installations may be created and other measures taken only if this can take place without encroaching on the park landscape or natural environment and without the **natural and cultural values** of the historical landscape being otherwise damaged.

A central message in the bill for the national urban park was that:
"The development in the national urban park should alltogether focus on strengthening the natural, cultural and recreational values and protect the biodiversity".











Ny märkesbyggnad för Haga och Nationalstadsparken? Förslag till bögbus i Värtan. Montage bämtat ur fördjupad miljökonsekvensheskrivning för detaliplan, Norra Djurgårdsstaden.

Norra Djurgården öster om Roslagsvägen



Fig. 01. Skötselområden på N. Djurgården (ND)



Rapport 2012:33



Vård- och utvecklingsplan för Kungliga nationalstadsparken





Outline:

1. Lessons from the formation process

2. What is valued?

3. Implementation and the future



WWF-Sweden Ulriksdals Slott 170 81 Solna

Direct: +46 8 624 74 00 Fax: +46 8 85 13 29 info@wwf.se www.wwf.se

Ulriksdal 18 maj 2013

First call and invitation to a conference In Stockholm, September 2-4, 2015

Large Parks in Large Cities

Visions and Governance in the context of green infrastructure, ecosystem services and landscape analysis

